BEFORE THE ILLINOIS POLLUTION CONTROL BOARD

IN THE MATTER OF: )
) No. R20-19
) (Rulemaking-Land)
Standards for the Disposal )
of Coal Combustion )
Residuals in Surface )
Impoundments: Proposed New ) 35 Ill. Adm. Code 845 )

REPORT OF THE PROCEEDINGS held in the above entitled cause before Hearing Officer Vanessa Horton, called by the Illinois Pollution Control Board, taken by Steven Brickey, CSR, RMR, for the State of Illinois, 1021 North Grand Avenue East, Springfield, Illinois, on the 13th day of August, 2020, commencing at the hour of 12:00 p.m.


15-minute segments of public commentors. I will call on the commentors in order and if they are not on the line yet, $I$ will circle back at the 15-minute mark and ask if those persons are online and, again, at the very end, at 1:30, for anyone who was not on the line at the beginning.

As a reminder, if you are
participating via video, please press the microphone button at the bottom of your screen and that will unmute yourself. Everyone is currently muted. If you're participating via phone, press Star 6 to unmute yourself. Let's begin. Our first commentor today is Adam Broad. Are you on the line? Mr. Adam Broad, $B-R-O-A-D$.

Okay. Moving forward. Albert
Karvelis.
MR. KARVELIS: Yes, I'm here. Can you hear me?

HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Yes, please proceed.

MR. KARVELIS: Thank you. I am Albert Karvelis, a recently retired licensed professional engineer, DuPage County resident, a U.S. Navy veteran and I've also served as an
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adjunct professor in mechanical engineering at NIU. I have also worked in R\&D in the power generation field and I am a member of the faith community of the Joliet Catholic dioceses.

Providing clear and
comprehensive rules to protect the public from toxic effects of CCR's leached into groundwater or carried by the wind is certainly in keeping with the EPA mission of, quote, protecting the health of the citizens of Illinois and its environment, unquote. CCR's, when exposed to water and/or wind, has a high potential for compromising the health of the public unless it is properly entombed. Properly entombed means that all surfaces, top, bottom and all sides of the CCR pile are sealed with an impermeable material.

Accordingly, any rule that allows simply covering only the top surface of an existing CCR pile/pond with a plastic liner does not constitute $a$, quote, closure, unquote, that will protect, quote, the health of the citizens of Illinois and its environment. The rules in my opinion should cover all existing and future sites, impoundments, storage facilities, dumps or
landfills known or reasonably suspected to contain CCR's and the timetable, in such a timely manner so as to preclude abandonment leaving the poisons and cleanup for the next three generations.

In particular, exclusions of CCR's deposited in landfills or dumps from the rules is one giant loophole which must not be permitted. As an engineer, I have been consulted on many industrial active investigations. I have too often seen catastrophic failures of systems whose design, build and maintenance processes have had more key input from accountants and lawyers than from scientists and engineers. Science, not general accounting practices of the CCR entities, should guide the rulemaking.

I am here to speak on behalf of the public health and safety in asking you to write rules that protect the public health and the environment. In contrast, industry will speak to you on behalf of its profit needs. Who will you speak for as you draft the rules? Thank you for giving me the opportunity to voice my thoughts.

HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Thank you very much for your comment. Moving forward.

Angela Clark. Angela Clark. Just as a reminder, if you're on video, you can press the microphone button at the bottom of your screen to unmute yourself. If you're on the phone, you can press Star 6. Okay. And we have here in person our next public commentor Ms. Ann Charland.

MS. CHARLAND: Yes.
HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Please
proceed. You can speak from that microphone.
MS. CHARLAND: This microphone is -oops. I haven't used this before.

MS. TIPSORD: It's okay. Just speak into it. It's ready.

MS. CHARLAND: Can you hear me just
fine? Great. I'm Ann Charland and I am a retired public school teacher and also disability adjudicator from BDDS and I, myself, had to leave on disability from the adjudicator position and that was back in about 2003, I believe. I had to go on disability myself with the state. I was doing Social Security Disability at that time.

My husband and I live at Bears Paw Ct. in Springfield, Illinois, and I grew up in Pleasant Plaines, a small town just northwest of
here. I went to college at Illinois Wesleyan University in Bloomington, Illinois. Also at ISU follow up with education classes, especially science education classes. I have done water survey -- water survey workshops and a lot of things to build my -- that was my interest and build my understanding of water survey pollution and this is what $I$ taught a lot of basics for $K$ through 8.

I taught mainly young grade school people, but the kids were -- you know, they're very good at that point to absorb a lot of information. So I taught food -- food webs, food chains, we did exploration and it was fun to do, but that's all -- that's my background a little bit.

I stayed in Normal for about 25
years. So that's where I taught. And then came -- my husband and I came back here in late 1999. I'm here today because it is important to use the money that is assigned for this cleanup from what I read and what I've learned for the coal ash sites exclusively for the coal ash cleanup projects. This project, as we just heard,
will take years and will be costly to do a proper cleanup. So I'm here just as a citizen that would be effected and generations after me to make sure that this funding goes to where it needs to be and this cleanup proceeds and is continuing to, you know -- until it is completed which may take many years from what I'm beginning to understand.

I have a personal interest as
well as the environmental interest in seeing a coal ash cleanup of the heavy metals such as mercury minerals and such as arsenic which is a pretty heavy, pretty serious contaminant, which are -- which is in our coal ash here in Illinois.

In the last 20 years, I have been suffering from an inflammatory disease in two different blood tests which completely surprised me in 2007 and then somewhere around 2012. My blood showed high levels of mercury which is not surprising because you can get that many ways, but arsenic that just threw me. I couldn't figure out -- we couldn't figure out where that was coming from.

The labs were done in two different states with the same carcinogen results,
the same results in 2019. So I had inflammatory disease. But in 2019, I was diagnosed with a rare cancer that was last year. I had a large liver tumor called angiocarcinoma. It's a liver tumor on the arteries going into the liver. It was a large tumor resected and it was -- it metastasized. So past chemo last year were not effective for cancer and they didn't have a cure. If you look it up online, they will say there's no cure, but in last November I started new immune therapy chemo.

Now, I am reducing the cancer so the cancer is completely gone in the liver. It's still metastasized. This is -- you know, this is not -- I'm not asking for myself, but I'm asking because these are serious issues and I think the public needs to know that there is a connection between public health and these pollution issues. I can't make the connection, but $I$ can tell you it's very suspicious.

So this is why I'm here today asking you to stop the pollution of the coal ash into Lake Springfield, which is in our water supply and I just skipped a couple of things. In
the last 20 years, I've been suffering from inflammatory disease. Let's see. I skipped that part. I have been suffering from inflammatory disease and two different blood tests -- okay. Oh, this is documented in Simmons Cancer Clinic because that's where I'm going. I'll make sure I put that in there.

So I am here today asking you to stop the pollution of the coal ash into Lake Springfield, our water supply. It is easier to prevent more pollution than it is to clean up all carcinogens out of our water supply and that's just common sense and that's why I'm here today. So thank you for letting me speak.

HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Thank you very much for your comment. It's much appreciated.

MS. CHARLAND: You're welcome.
HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Moving on. Christine Main. Christine Main, M-A-I-N. Moving on to Cindy Shepherd.

MS. SHEPHERD: Hello.
HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Hello. We
can hear you.

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MS. SHEPHERD: Great. Good
afternoon. My name is Cindy Shepherd so $I$ want to thank you for the opportunity to address this group as you amend and finalize the coal ash rules for Illinois.

I appreciate that you're
listening to citizen concerns. I'm a central Illinois outreach director for Faith in Place, a faith-based environmental justice organization. We resource over 350 diverse communities of faith across the state, county, country, city, suburb, church, mosque, temple. These are made up of families whose faith includes the moral obligation to care for Earth and protect its life-giving power for future generations.

Many are impacted now by their proximity to old or active coal fired power plants. In East Peoria, I have a pastor friend who worries about members of her congregation disabled by heart, thyroid and neurological problems and she wonders are these linked to the arsenic, cobalt and lead from the Edwards plant? Because of the threat of contamination of ground and surface water which we all share, water is
vital to life and health. All of us are touched by the work that you are doing.

We want to thank you for
including strong and vital protections to these communities in the proposed rules, particularly I applaud your groundwater monitoring details and the fact that there is no time limit placed on the responsibility of polluters to clean up contaminated sites. This is important because these toxins have the potential to affect generations to come. But I urge you to strengthen the rules in a couple of important ways because who knows when Illinois will get another swipe at making such important regulations.

So, first, I'd ask that you recognize that coal ash is not only present and dangerous in the nasty, unlined, poorly designed coal ash ponds and impoundments, but in many cases has been used as fill on power plant sites or dumps such as has been at the Crawford plant in Little Village. You can help the families and children that are growing up around in that community by making polluters responsible for cleaning up the CCR that permeates the ground at

[^0]sites such as this.
Second, I'd ask you to
strengthen the protections associated with the cleanup process. People who are willing to do this tough work deserve to be protected not only on the site, but during the transportation process and the rule should mandate that transporting ash be done using a mode of transportation that produces the least amount of harmful pollution for the atmosphere at large and the community adjacent. Barges, trains and electric trucks, which are a new technology now, but will be quite viable by the time all these sites are addressed. These things should be used whenever possible.
As people of faith at Faith in

Place, we recognize our responsibility to care for others, religious and non-religious alike because it's just the best way to live. I encourage you to write protections that protect and promote the best way for all of Illinois. Thank you.

HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Thank you very much for your comment. Moving on. I will circle back to those from this 15-minute segment and just as a reminder commentors are limited to
three minutes today.
Adam Broad. Adam Broad. Angela
Clark. Angela Clark. Christine Main.
MS. TIPSORD: She's on. She's muted
with her video.
HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Christine
Main, you're on and you're muted. We're trying to unmute you right now. You should be unmuted.

MS. BUGEL: I think she's on via phone, too.

HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Oh,
Ms. Main, if you are --
MS. BUGEL: She needs to do Star 6.
HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Yes. If
you are calling in by phone, if you can press Star 6. That should unmute your phone.

My apologies. If you're having trouble, it might be helpful to, perhaps, hang up and call in again and $I$ will certainly call on you in the next segment. Okay. Ms. Main, apologies, but if you can try --

MS. MAIN: This is Chris Main. Can
you hear me?
HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Yes. Yes,

[^1]we can. Hello.
MS. MAIN: Sorry for the confusion.
We're in Michigan --
HEARING OFFICER HORTON: No problem.
MS. MAIN: -- and having a lot of
technical problems.
HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Please
proceed.
MS. MAIN: My name is Chris Main and I live in Champaign County. I'd like to speak to you about two rivers in Illinois and they're both the Middle Fork of the Vermilion near Danville. One is a recreation oasis and the other I liken to a recreational dead zone.

The first river is the Middle Fork river upstream of the shuttered power plant in Vermilion County. The other Middle Fork River is the same stream, but it's downstream from the old power plant. I see this segment differently because incredibly it's being polluted by toxic seepage from a coal ash pond close to the stream. To me, it's a dead zone. As for the first Middle Fork River, which I've paddled many times, I can't begin to convey what an asset it is to our state.

[^2]It's clean, it's safe, it's overflowing with healthy aquatic life.

Thousands and thousands of people come to paddle each year and picnic with families in the sandy banks. It is hard to put a price on a thing like this, but we all know intuitively that it's essential for our state to have such recreational oasis. Then, as I said before, there is the other Middle Fork River which runs downstream from the coal ash ponds. You can easily see the reddish orange plumes of coal ash leachate making its way into the clean water and by now we all know it's a serious health hazard. It pretty much scares most people away from the area. But the same thing could happen all over the state if the Pollution Control Board and the EPA don't write a stronger, better coal ash bill than what we are looking at.

It literally fills me with dread to think that Illinois might have dubbed a rule that allows coal ash ponds adjacent to waterways to be closed with a cap in place solution. A sixth grade science class could explain how fluctuating groundwater levels create contact with
the ash and the ponds and carry it out to surface water. Therefore, a cap in place is an unsafe, unsound remedy for closure of many impoundments. We need to remove the coal ash from impoundments that are located next to our precious waterways. If we have the will and the guts, we can reclaim a lot of rivers and lakes for people to enjoy.

In closing, $I$ ask you to write a rule that puts the people and environment first and foremost. We're counting on you to give us a healthy environment. Thanks for your time today. HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Thank you very much for your comment. I appreciate it. Moving forward to the $12: 15$ to $12: 30$ segment. Clark Bullard.

MR. BULLARD: Yes. Can you hear me?
HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Yes.
Please proceed.
MR. BULLARD: I'm an engineering
professor at the University of Illinois. I also have regulatory experience as director of a policy office at the U.S. Department of Energy. For 14 years, I represented Governor's Thompson and Edgar on the Central Midwest Interstate Compact for

[^3]Radioactive Waste Management dealing with storage, treatment and disposal of substances that remain hazardous for hundreds of years.

The commission was established to replace leaking disposal sites in several states and to mandate a whole new generation of technologies that would never let the waste come in contact with water. These proposed regulations concern me because they invite companies to attempt cap in place at ash impoundments like those perched on the banks of Illinois' only national scenic river, the Middle Fork.

Fifty years ago I led the statewide campaign that defeated a plan to flood that ash under a 60-foot deep drinking water reservoir. Danville would be drinking that ash today. Since then, I have canoed that stretch of river hundreds of times watching the leaks continue unabated. I know that groundwater flows upwards into that ash through the unlined bottoms of the ponds. Sometimes it comes from the bluffs that tower above the floodplains to the west. Other times it comes from the east pressurized by the river rising 10 to 20 feet during floods.
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I have seen hand drawn sketches
of the ruined pillar coal mine that operated beneath the property more than a century ago and I wonder whether a minor earthquake could trigger subsidence that could crack the impoundment or reroute the river directly into it. Cap in place invites such risks.

Civil servants make technical decisions and deal with scientific uncertainties all the time. In this case, however, the uncertainties are so large that they put future generations at risk of catastrophic consequences, both financial and environmental.

As regulators, you must decide whether to give the benefit of that scientific doubt to the public or to fossil fuel companies that may soon be bankrupted by the climate crisis. I believe this decision lies far above the pay grade of the average citizen.

The Pollution Control Board was established to place value judgments like this in the hands of five officials appointed by the governor. The scientific doubt in this case is massive. So please give the benefit of that doubt
to our children and grandchildren. Amend the proposed regulation to make it crystal clear that all coal ash must be removed from floodplains now. Thank you very much.

HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Thank you very much for your comments. Colleen Doherty. Colleen Doherty.

Moving on. David Main. David
Main.
MR. MAIN: I'm David Main. Can you
hear me?
HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Yes.
Please proceed.
MR. MAIN: I'm Dr. David Main. I
practice pulmonary medicine at Carle Clinic Urbana. I first wanted to address the worker health protection portion of these rules.

The rules really do need to require state work practices that will minimize worker exposure to CCR's and that mitigate dispersal of coal ash during excavation, transport and placement at a new site. The laws should require the operator to document work practices that they adhere to during the ash manipulation.

[^4]That documentation should be required any time CCR's are manipulated. Operators and their contractors should report regularly the time period to be decided by the Pollution Control Board.

Rules should be clear that
personal protection measures are required in all instances of CCR manipulation in order to prevent worker exposure whether that exposure be inhalation, ingestion, skin or eye exposure or clothing contamination at home. And I suggest that the health and safety training section require each operator and its contractor to document for each worker that health and safety training occur and specify the components of that training regarding that protection from CCR exposure.

Now, I just briefly wanted to refer to the entirety of the rules. I wish to remind the Pollution Control Board that coal ash contains hazardous chemicals that present health threats of cancer, exacerbation of chronic respiratory diseases, the kind of diseases I see in my office every day, cardiovascular,

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neurologic, renal, dermatologic problems as well as child development problems.

This means that coal ash
constituents must not ever be released in an environment because there is no safe levels of exposure. This means that these rules must be very clear that stored coal ash may not escape its confinement area.

If the current confinement area does not provide that, then it must be moved to a new location that does. Thus, the rules need to be very clear that they require an impermeable top, an impermeable bottom lined side for each confinement in a location that is above water table as much as that's possible.

The rule should clearly apply to all coal ash confinements regardless of their age and not be open for debate at different sites in the state. In other words, I ask the Pollution Control Board to make sure that these rules truly protect the health of all of us now and going forward in time. I thank you for your attention. HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Thank you very much for your comment. Moving on to Don

Dieckmann.
MR. DIECKMANN: Don Dieckmann. HEARING OFFICER HORTON: My apologies. Please proceed.

MR. DIECKMANN: That's okay. First, I'd like to thank you for letting us call in today. I'm sure you have other things you'd rather be doing. My personal story began when I was just a kid and suffered like many kids then and now from such bad asthma attacks that $I$ had to make frequent trips to the hospital just to be able to breathe, but the worse was when I was 13 and had to stay there for several weeks fighting pneumonia and bronchitis as well.

My folks and I didn't know my problems stemmed mainly from living within a mile downwind of the Springfield CWLP coal fired power plant until I moved away to college and then even further away for my job. Whenever I come home, my mom would always give me the news about one neighbor or another coming down with or dying from cancer until she finally suffered through four bouts of it herself. She died in 1999, five years after dad did from heart disease, and was followed

[^5]by my kid brother 14 years later having never left the area.

After learning about the threat of coal and coal ash a few years before that, I now understand how my life and my entire family's life have been affected by coal pollution which is why I'm not only representing Sierra Club and the Metro East Green Alliance here today, but also spending my retirement performing energy audits as a non-profit energy consultant helping homeowners and their dependents on coal fired energy and the production of still more coal ash. Thank you. HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Thank you very much for your comment. Moving on to Eileen Shanley-Roberts. MS. SHANLEY-ROBERTS: Thank you.

Can you hear me?
HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Yes.
Please proceed.
MS. SHANLEY-ROBERTS: Great. I'm
Eileen Shanley-Roberts. I am a founding member of Clean Power Lake County and a board member of Faith in Place. I currently live in Highland Park, Illinois, but for 12 years lived in

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Waukegan, less than two miles from the coal fired power plant.

A couple of years ago I gave testimony before this Board and listened and was appalled at the industry testimony about the coal ash at the Waukegan site and its impact on groundwater. We think typically about the active coal ash sites and don't spend much time thinking about the historic coal ash on a plant as old as the Waukegan plant which was built in the early 1920s.

The grounds there are covered in coal ash and the ground water is significantly tainted. NRG has documented this. The current coal ash ponds are very near the lake, the source of most of the drinking water for the City of Chicago and the North Shore communities.

It is just -- just north of
Waukegan's public beach and easily accessible from the lake, particularly if you have children who participate in the sailing program as all three of mine have and they're right there. It is so accessible to kids who don't think about what they might be wandering into. They just think what a
cool area. We stopped sailing out of Waukegan when I became aware of the dangers. The legislation that was passed in 2019 has great restrictions. It is essential that we not roll them back, that the worker protections be retained, that the lack of time limit for monitoring historic wells and other groundwater sources continues to be there and that we do everything we can to make sure that companies like NRG cannot simply do the bare minimum to contain the waste that is there and leave communities to suffer the effects both in their health and in their economies because cleanup is incredibly expensive, but it is also essential for the health and well-being of the people who live in the area. We're calling on you to do what
is right to protect the people of Waukegan, of Joliet, of all of the communities that are impacted by toxic coal ash and the legacy that we have throughout our state of companies having more regard for profit than people. Please do what's best for future generations in our communities. Thank you.

HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Thank you
very much for your comment. Moving on to Gloria Charland. Gloria Charland. Just as a reminder, if you are participating via video, you can press the microphone button to unmute yourself. If by phone, you can press Star 6 to unmute yourself. I'll return back to Colleen Doherty. Colleen Doherty. Okay. Moving on to the next section. J. Gruber.

MS. GRUBER: I am here.
HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Wonderful. Please proceed.

MS. GRUBER: I am J. Gruber. I am a CPA. I am interested in the economic future of this state and I am also the granddaughter of a coal miner. My grandfather had black lung like all of his co-workers did and we all knew that the next generation would get out of coal mining if they could possibly figure it out and my dad became a chemist and assisted testing various kinds of places for toxic chemicals and helped in industry.

I want you to know that the
State of Illinois has an opportunity here to learn how and continue to conduct an excellent process
with limiting coal ash and preventing it from being created in the future and from permanently addressing the risks that the coal ash near water sources or far away from water sources represents.

We have an opportunity to teach
people how to do these jobs. We have a way to invest in our own economy to learn how to get rid of the mercury in the coal ash and to limit the coal ash permanently. We can sell our services to other states if we do a good job working with this toxic issue.

I hope that the State of
Illinois Pollution Control Board will enact the strictest rules that you can. Do not roll back what was done in 2019. We need to roll forward in more jobs and more economic future for everyone as we learn how to improve our environment one year at a time is the way to go and I hope that you can make that go forward.

I grew up in Joliet and -- not exactly Joliet, but in the vicinity and toxic waste in the water is a big problem. The coal ash needs to be addressed forever and we can have an economic benefit by investing in those kinds of
controls. Thank you very much. I'm glad the Illinois Pollution Control Board has allowed the opportunity for citizens to speak today. Thank you.

HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Thank you very much for your comment. Moving forward to Jack Paxton. Jack Paxton, P-A-X-T-O-N. Okay. Moving forward -- and just as a reminder, you can unmute yourself by pressing the microphone button on the bottom of your screen if you're on video or pressing Star 6 by telephone and limit yourself to a three-minute comment. Jes Weber. Jes Weber. Joyce Harant.

MS. HARANT: Can you hear me?
HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Yes.
Please proceed.
MS. HARANT: Thank you very much. I thank you for the opportunity to comment on these proposed coal ash rules. I am Joyce Harant. I am a resident of Peoria. I have a master's degree in community health and while I am a trustee of the Peoria Park District and a member of the Peoria City/County Board of Health, these are my personal comments.

I urge you to consult with your
sister state agency, the Illinois Department of Public Health, to determine the best way to conduct and apply a public health impact assessment of all options to remove all existing wet -- or to contain dry ash containment sites including landfills and dumps. This should be in coordination with an environmental impact assessment.

Environment should include not only the living, natural environment, but natural resources such as water and air and the built environment of the surrounding area. In Peoria, we know the Edwards coal plant coal ash covers tens of acres of land and, I'm sorry, it's either between 60 or 90 acres, it's huge, of unlined coal ash pond sitting just behind a levy on the Illinois River.

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hazardous assessment, found that if the levy failed that this would probably cause a loss of human life. So we know that is a hazard and polluting the watershed.

> What options are considered to
remove the ash, the various health and environmental impacts should be identified so that the best decision for the health from a holistic perspective can be made. Some other criteria that should be included in the standards are that plant owners must be financially responsible for all direct and indirect costs associated with the containment and removal of this hazardous material.

This includes the removal, the remediation, safety provisions, road constructions for communities around. These plants have had 50 plus years for profits and they have caused hundreds of millions of dollars of human health costs.

Environmental justice
communities should be the first ash ponds evaluated and plans implemented. People in these communities have had the most negative health and economic impacts. No water should be in contact with the ash at the end of the project, nor should ash remain in areas of earthquake, fault areas, floodplains so that future water invasion of the ash cannot occur.

[^6]$\square$

As was mentioned, strict dust control standards for workers and also for area residents needs to be required and this is key criteria to me is enforcement. IEPA must have strict enforcement and they must use it. It was ridiculous that in the Edwards coal plant they couldn't get the air pollution particulate matter controlled that citizens had to file a lawsuit. That is not the way it should be. The EPA should have strict enforcement and they should do what they are supposed to do to see that the standards are followed and there should be maximum transparency for the public so that we have access to the plans, the timetables and it should be very timely and ash removal should be by barge, train or electric or low emission trucks to decrease the carbon footprint. Crowding and timing of trucks should be with compliance of local community needs.

We have Rivian in Bloomington that could be enhanced in terms of jump-starting their company with electric vehicles. So we have a lot of opportunities in Illinois. Thank you very much.

HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Thank you very much for your comment. Moving on to Katie Maxwell.

MS. MAXWELL: Yes. Please -- can
you hear me?
HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Yes.
Please proceed.
MS. MAXWELL: My name is Katie
Maxwell. I am a communications coordinator for Faith in Place, an interfaith environmental justice non-profit, and $I$ am also from the Chicago area. I am a person of faith and my Lutheran tradition calls me to seek justice in the world and this is a moment to do just that.

I am speaking today because I believe in people over profits and I believe coal plant companies need to take full responsibility for cleaning up their messes. From Waukegan, to the Middle Fork River, Illinois' only national scenic river, I have seen the harmful effects of coal ash firsthand. Several years ago I
chaperoned a group of Lake County youth eco ambassadors, our summer program, all of whom had grown up within miles of the Waukegan generating

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station which as you heard by other commentors has coal ash fill that is currently not covered by this rule, but should be covered by the final rule.

We went on a canoe trip down that river. Andy Rehn of Prairie Rivers Network guided us on a bright, sunny day. He showed us how close by the shuttered Vermilion power station is and pointed out the orange toxic coal ash seeping into the river in bright streaks along the river bank. These seeps come from unlined coal ash ponds that threaten the integrity of the eroding coal line. If that river bank were to collapse, it would be devastating for the river and for our surrounding communities.

We shouldn't need what Prairie Rivers calls the risk of a catastrophic breach to do something about improperly stored carcinogens. They're already in the groundwater. We need the final coal ash rules to be stronger than this draft so that the polluters are held responsible and people are protected.

We cannot lose our state's only
natural scenic river and environmental justice

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communities like Waukegan need extra protections such as dust protection and safe transportation during impoundment removal and greater language accessibility to all materials and meetings. Thank you for your time and for listening to my testimony.

HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Thank you very much for your comment. Moving on to Marnelle Curtis. Marnelle Curtis. Okay. Circling back to Jack Paxton. Jack Paxton. Moving on to Jes Weber. Jes Weber.

Okay. I note that the time is 12:45 so we'll continue on with the next 15 -minute segment. As a reminder, if you are appearing on video, you can unmute yourself by pressing the microphone button at the bottom of your screen or if you are on telephone, you can press Star 6 and please limit yourself to a three-minute comment. Meaghan Dutton. Meaghan Dutton, D-U-T-T-O-N.

Moving on to Michael Veltman.
Michael Veltman. Moving on to Michelle Spannmacher. Michelle Spannmacher. Moving on to Nancy Fisher. Nancy Fisher. Moving on to Nick Firmand. I'm sorry. Firmand. Nick Firmand. And
then to Rachel Ann Nelson. Rachel Ann Nelson. MS. NELSON: This is Rachel Ann

Nelson. Can you hear me?
HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Yes.
Please proceed.
MS. NELSON: All right. Hi. I am
Rachel Ann Nelson and I am a resident of Waukegan, Illinois and $I$ am one of 85,720 people in Waukegan, Illinois. I am a human being and I am a mother of three. I am here today to ask for help and I want to ask for help in keeping my family safe, safe from coal ash and coal combusting residuals and I was hoping that you would help me also keep all the families in Waukegan, Illinois safe from coal ash and coal combustion residuals.

I am also here to ask for help in keeping Lake Michigan safe and keeping Lake -the families that rely on Lake Michigan's water safe from coal ash and coal combustion residuals. Putting a top on it does not do enough to stop the pollution right now. The pollution must be stopped now. Waiting three, four, five, seven, even ten years or more than that to clean it up does not do enough to stop the pollution now. The
pollution must be stopped now.
You might say it costs too much
money to clean it up right now. It's going to cost more in the future, but also cancer costs more than just money. The cancer of every person in Waukegan -- and not just Waukegan, but along the shores of Lake Michigan and we must stop the pollution now. So money shouldn't be the excuse. So I'm here asking for help to stop the pollution now and I was wondering if you can help me because I need help in stopping the pollution now today. Thank you.

HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Thank you very much for your comment. It is appreciated. I will circle back to Meaghan Dutton. Meaghan Dutton. Michael Veltman. Michael Veltman. Michelle Spannmacher. Michelle Spannmacher. Michelle Spannmacher. Nancy Fisher. Nancy Fisher. Nick Firmand. Nick Firmand.

Okay. I note that it's a little bit before 1:00, but I'll move on to the next 15-minute segment and, as mentioned before, I'll circle back to all the individuals called on that were not available when called at the end.
So, moving on. And as a
reminder, you can unmute yourself on video by
pressing the microphone button at the bottom of
your screen or by telephone by pressing Star 6 and
please limit yourself to a three-minute comment.
Dorelle Ackerman.
allowing me to speak today. My name is Dorelle
Ackerman and I am a retired science teacher. We
all need to enjoy the outdoors and this is one
reason to protect it.
Vermilion don't realize the dark towering banks
contain toxic coal ash. This is a problem.
benefits, the outdoors are revitalizing outdoor
enthusiasts like me who have become lifetime
advocates for the environment. I thrive outdoors.
I can't tell you the thrill I experience when
padding a river and observing an eagle or
rounding a bend and seeing a deer taking a drink.
the Vermilion which is the only national scenic
rin Illinois.

[^7]Superficially, the area looks pristine. The DNR describes the local state park as crystal clear ponds in luxurious forested ridges. They go on to say the trees and vegetation have reclaimed the former mine's land. No mention that the surrounding coal ash ponds and landfills contain mercury, arsenic and other cancer causing chemicals harming both people and the 24 endangered species that inhabit the area. No mention that this coal ash waste is 10 to 100 times more concentrated than even the climate warming coal originally produced.

My mother told me "Clean up your mess" when she caught me hiding my junk under my bed as I stood proud of my superficially clean room. We need to tell Dynegy and every one of the companies that own the 80 coal ash pits in Illinois to clean up your mess and do it the right way. Don't cap and run leaving the pits forever exposed to groundwater. Wet coal ash is dangerous.

The mines surrounding the
Vermilion River are located in a floodplain and the river is eroding the banks at a rate of three
feet per year according to Dynegy's very own 2018 report. Cap and run is not a permanent solution, but it is the favored method of the fossil fuel companies to save them money and leave the cost of doing it right for future taxpayers. Have we not learned the economic sense of responding before crisis mode? Dynegy has had a history of violations and even after eight years their 2012 groundwater violation is still resolved. The community is still at risk and there is no assurance that they won't be left with the cost.

The recently passed Illinois
Coal Ash Bill gives us the opportunity to close loopholes and hold the polluters financially accountable. However, the bill will only do that if you, the Illinois EPA, pass strong regulations. I urge you to require a permanent solution with public input and a guarantee that companies will pay for the waste.

The regulations must include, number one, no wet ash; number two, the state standards need to be stronger than the ever weakening federal standards; number three, regulations need to include landfills and dumps,
not just pits, and finally; number four, community and worker protections need to be concluded for the safe removal and transportation of dust ash. Thank you.

HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Thank you very much for your comment. Moving on to Rachel Ventura. Rachel Ventura. Moving on to Ray Ellis. Ray Ellis. Moving on to Rex Irby. Rex Irby, I-R-B-Y. Moving on to Richard Stuckey.

MR. STUCKEY: I'm here.
HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Oh, great.
Please proceed.
MR. STUCKEY: Okay. Good afternoon. My name is Richard Stuckey. I'm a resident of Chicago and wrote numerous environmental organizations. My remarks today are strictly my own. I'd like to commend the EPA on the key provisions of the regulation related to groundwater monitoring, worker protections and no time limit monitoring.

However, as you heard from many people today, I'm sure many more, there are shortcomings, loopholes and so on that were made in this draft of regulations. I'm not going to

[^8]talk about them now. I will submit them in writing with my notes.

It is critically important that every one of these loopholes that you heard about support all of them and dealt with in the regulations and closed securely. These regulations are aimed at only the coal fired power stations. These organizations have known for many years that the process is going to be shut down and they have set themselves up so that they can walk away from their liabilities related to coal ash. Regulations have to be written with the expectation that companies involved will use every legal and probably many illegal ruses to avoid compliance with the regulations.

They will use every cent in
their control to pay their officers bonuses or pay attorney's fees rather than comply with the regulations. We've got contemporary evidence of the links that utility companies will go to to work around regulations and craft regulations that favor them over the citizens that they are supposed to serve. There must be every expectation that the owners of these power
stations will go to similar lengths to avoid their responsibility to tee up the mess they have created.

Penalties for non-compliance must be proportional to the damage that the state will suffer when these companies walk away from their responsibility without cleaning up their messes. Just think, monitoring has to go on for 30 years on the wells. So the legal and financial responsibility must go on for 30 years until the dangers are completely removed.

However, long range view is not
enough. We also need to deal with the dangers that climate change brings with increases in heavy rain and flooding. (Audio cut out) dangers to coal ash ponds that are located close to rivers and lakes, their source of drinking water for millions. The regulations must require companies to take steps now in anticipation to prevent overflows from their ponds.

Please take seriously my concern about the likely evasive measures that companies will take and close the shortcomings and loopholes that exist in the draft regulations so not be
looking back years from now and seeing companies are able to escape their liabilities because our regulations -- we both anticipate the tricks they will use to avoid obeying the intent of the regulation. Thank you.

HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Thank you very much for your comment. Moving on to Sally Burgess.

> MS. BURGESS: Yes, I'm here. HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Perfect.

Please proceed.
MS. BURGESS: Thank you. Good afternoon and thank you for the opportunity to speak today. My name is Sally Burgess. I am the downstate organizer for the Illinois Chapter of Sierra Club and I live in Edwardsville.

One of my projects is working with the Metro East Green Alliance and educating the local community about the dangers posed by the retired Wood River coal plant in East Alton. I also work with Citizens Against Longwall Mining and am learning about their concerns about the coal ash impounds at Hillsboro Energy.

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\text { I moved to Illinois } 30 \text { years }
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from the southwest and, frankly, I fell in love. I enjoy the lush flora. I even like the humidity. There are many things for us Illinois citizens to be proud of in this fine state, but there is a notable exception. Illinois is routinely listed as being the number one state in the country when it comes to coal fired power plants and resulting coal ash ponds.

You have already heard that the coal ash impoundment in the Wood River plant are unlined and leaching poisonous heavy metals into groundwater. You already heard that the impoundments in Hillsboro are overflowing and endangering people and wildlife and I know you are well-aware that the substances we are talking about; arsenic, lead, mercury, selenium and chromium are at the least toxic, but more likely poisonous at relatively low levels.

A year and a half ago I had a
health scare. During my routine annual physical, I asked my naturopath if there was a way of testing for chemical exposure. I was concerned about the farmers fields that I live near. She said, no, but if $I$ wanted to pay a few hundred
dollars out of pocket, I could get a nutrient assessment. Imagine my shock when I discovered that my lead level was far beyond normal limits. Treatment for lead poisoning is not reimbursed by insurance so it would have cost $\$ 3,000$ to pay for the standard prescription.

I received a compound treatment
for much less and got my levels under control in a few months. I never felt ill. I had no idea anything was going on, but $I$ knew that the risk was organ damage or worse if it wouldn't have -if I couldn't have gotten it under control and once that damage occurs, it is irreversible.

Now, I'm not saying that the Wood River coal plant 12 miles from where I live is to blame. In fact, we think it came from a small cup my husband had purchased years ago in Italy.

My point is if I had not had the resources to get tested I would not have known until symptoms appeared. By then, the damage would have been done. How many people, children especially, who are much more likely to experience seriously bodily damage from exposure to toxic
metals are being harmed every day by lax coal ash management at plants across the state?

I'll reference this by saying I
still love Illinois and I am proud to be working to improve its air, water and soil. It's laudable that we have coal ash legislation that puts us in the position of once again being number one. This time as the state with the most stringent and effective coal ash rules. It's clear to me from listening to the last two days of public comment that our citizens expect nothing less. Thank you. HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Thank you for your comment. I'll circle back to Rachel Ventura.

MS. VENTURA: Yes. Hi. My name is
Rachel Ventura. I am a local board member. I'm here representing myself and my constituents. I'd like to talk about five points. The first is protecting water from coal ash contamination. Water and coal ash are mixing at our limestone quarry on Brandon Road in Will County. We know that the contamination is reaching our water supply while NRG is currently pumping to keep the contamination in the quarries. What happens after
that pumping stops? There is also concerns of the levels of water between the different quarries and how that pushes the contamination into our waterways.

Protecting -- the second point is protecting health. As you know, Joliet has a lot of limestone quarries. Blasting underground could alter groundwater flow. Last summer residents living east of the quarry asked for their wells to be tested. Has NRG followed through with this? I spoke at a previous IEPA about making sure not only do they test the water, but also test their health for drinking water that may have been contaminated and making sure our rules and laws put that requirement on those who have contaminated our groundwater. That information should be made public and spread to people who have never even known about the meetings that we've had and that their wells should also be tested if they're in that area.

The third point is permanently protecting water. We must assure that coal ash is disposed of safely where it is no longer in contact with water. That means adding it to lined

[^9]waste plants or landfills. Having options to put it in unlined fills is not the responsible thing to do. Study -- the fourth point is to study alternative ways to remove ash. The coal ash was delivered on rails and barges. A study -- we should do a study on whether coal ash can be removed the same way. Neighborhoods already dealing with heavy truck traffic should no longer be overburdened with additional trucks. There are other good and alternative uses.

So in our area, we have high
traffic -- truck traffic already, but we also have a great rail system and waterway system. So we really should be focusing on how we can do that. So not to overburden our roads and add more diesel pollution to the air.

The last is protecting workers.
Workers must be protected at all times from handling hazardous coal ash. Increase monitoring of coal ash dust is necessary to ensure that the workers and communities are protected. So I would really hope we would focus on those five aspects and, you know, I appreciate the time that you guys have taken to listen to our comments and thank you
very much.
HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Thank you very much for your comment. Moving on to Ray Ellis. Ray Ellis. Rex Irby. Rex Irby. And I note it's a few minutes before the next and final segment, but I will call on those individuals now to see if they're on the line.

Sally Ruhland. And just as a
reminder, if you are participating via video, you can press the microphone button at the bottom of your screen to unmute yourself. If you are on the telephone, you can press Star 6 and please limit yourself to a three-minute comment.

Sally Ruhland. Shannon Green.
Shannon Green. Sigrid Pilgrim. Sigrid Pilgrim. Tracy Fox. Tracy Fox. Elizabeth Rodriguez. I'm sorry. Who is this?

MS. RODRIGUEZ: Hi. This is
Elizabeth.
HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Perfect.
Please proceed.
MS. RODRIGUEZ: Thank you. Hi,
everyone. My name is Elizabeth. I go by Ellie Rodriguez and I have been a resident of Waukegan

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for more than 15 years, but it was only until this summer that I discovered that me and my family had been living near the Waukegan coal plant and I have learned the effects it's had on my community. I'm only 20 years old and I think that I represent many of the youth when I say that I believe in industrial accountability and I can see a future of clean energy that leads to a clean environment. But one of the main reasons it took so long for me and other community members to find out about the coal plant is probably because of the lack of language access. When you have a community that is over 60 percent Spanish-speaking, it would be the logical thing to inform those people that their health is at risk and going forward with decision-making I urge to have information published in Spanish and include those instructions on how to stay informed.

The final rule should probably include requirements for both the Illinois EPA and industry to meaningfully engage in non-English speaking populations, including requirements that if they're requested, interpreters be present at meetings, hearings, translation of permit
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materials, things like that.
As proposed, there is only one isolated requirement for translating anything in that rule and that is just simply not enough. It's extremely important that our community knows how to be informed and how to stay informed and how to stay active, but there tends to be many elements that limit us from knowing more and it's not that we don't care. It's just that we don't know. Thank you for your time and I hope to see more language accessibility in the future. HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Thank you very much your comment. Moving on to Linda Williams.

MS. WILLIAMS: I'm here.
HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Great.
Please proceed.
MS. WILLIAMS: My name is Linda
Williams. I'm a housewife in Urbana and I grew up in Danville, Illinois. I'm here today to ask you to do this. Please require that coal ash be removed from any and all floodplains and move to a place where it can be kept dry and stored to prevent leaching into our groundwater.

It seems one of the practices that I have tried to instill in the children in my life, both large and small, is to clean up your mess, don't leave it for someone else. When I have been organized and thinking ahead, cleanup has gone smoothly, but sometimes it's been forced and a big chore.

Isn't this what my ask breaks down to? How can cleanup be right in our living room and yards and not right when we're talking about a material containing toxic materials and threatening our water? How can cleanup be right for a child, but not be right for the adults of the corporations? By asking for a rule to require toxic coal ash to be moved out of the floodplains, I'm asking you to say, "Cleanup your mess. Don't leave it for someone else." Thank you.

HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Thank you very much for your comment. Moving on to Robin Nolting. Robin Nolting, N-O-L-T-I-N-G. Moving on to Suzanne Smith. Suzanne Smith. Okay. I'm going to circle back since it is now close to 1:15. I will circle back to that segment. Sally Ruhland. Sally Ruhland. Shannon Green. Shannon

Green. Sigrid Pilgrim. Sigrid Pilgrim. Tracy Fox. Tracy Fox. Robin Nolting. Robin Nolting. And Suzanne Smith. Suzanne -MS. BILBRUCK: I think she's on. HEARING OFFICER HORTON: I think

Suzanne Smith might be on. Just as a reminder, you can press the microphone button if you're on video to unmute yourself. If you're on the telephone, you can press Star 6. Okay. As promised, I will go back to the beginning of the list for those who were not present.

MS. PILGRIM: This is -- this is
Sigrid Pilgrim. Can you hear me?
HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Yes.
Please go ahead.
MS. PILGRIM: Okay. Finally it
works. Yay for technology.
My name is Sigrid Pilgrim. I'm a director of the Illinois Paddling Council which is the state organization representing paddler's interests. I really do not want to take the time and repeat all the very many valuable comments that you have already received.

So please allow me to just make
a few points which I urge please and beg the legislature, as well as your committee, to consider as you write the rules regarding dealing with coal ash. Any rule regarding existing and future coal ash storage facilities must include that the facility will, number one, prevent pollution of groundwater at, near or below the ash storage site.

Number two, prevent seepage into the rivers as the river bed shifts due to erosion as is happening in Illinois' only wild and scenic river, the Middle Fork of the Vermilion, you've already heard much about. Three, safeguard in perpetuity so there can be no breach in the containment structure leading to a violation of points one and two above.

If these objectives cannot be met or are not met in existing coal ash pit sites, then the rulemaking needs to include remedial action by the pit owner or owners to ensure that these containment sites meet the above three criteria. There is no argument about the toxicity and other hazards that coal ash presents.

Safeguarding groundwater,
surface water, air and natural environment from its dangers is paramount if collectively we wish to bequeath our children and grandchildren a world that continues to be livable. Today's short-term financial benefits to power company's shareholders cannot be an excuse to endanger future generations.

So once more, the rule needs to prevent pollution groundwater at, near or below the ash storage site, prevent seepage into the rivers as the rivers change course. Safeguard into perpetuity so there can be no breach in the containment structure in violation of the points above. I fully support all the comments by everybody else and hope that as you write the rules all of these comments as well as mine will be taken into consideration. I greatly appreciate your attention to my request and would be happy to submit these in writing if required. Thank you again.

HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Thank you very much for your comment. So I'll circle back to those individuals that $I$ called on before, but were not present. Adam Broad. Angela Clark.

Colleen Doherty. Gloria Charland. Jack Paxton. Jes Weber. Marnelle Curtis. Meaghan Dutton. Michael Veltman. Michelle Spannmacher. Nancy Fisher. Nick Firmand. Ray Ellis. Rex Irby. Richard Stuckey. Sally Ruhland. Shannon Green. Tracy Fox. Robin Nolting. Suzanne Smith. And is there anyone else?

MS. SMITH: Can you hear me? Hello? HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Sorry. Who is this?

MS. SMITH: This is Suzanne Smith.
Can you hear me?
HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Yes.
Please proceed.
MS. SMITH: Thank you. I'm sorry.
I'm having some technical difficulties, but I appreciate this opportunity to speak today.

My name is Suzanne Smith. I live and farm with my husband on his family's multigenerational farm near Homer, Illinois along the Champaign Vermillion County line in east central Illinois. I am familiar with all three branches of the ecosystems of the Vermilion River system in east central Illinois through farming

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and recreating along the Salt Fork conducting contract work for the Illinois Department of Natural Resources along the North Fork and through the recreation and scientist sampling through river watch and annual bird council on the Middle Fork.

The Middle Fork River is a premium recreation destination for the people all across Illinois. Like many others that you've heard from today and in the recent days, safety of local and statewide residents using this river is important in light of ongoing erosion occurring at the coal ash impoundment and its floodplain. During river watch sampling at the outpoint, Kickapoo State Park, it was common for me to see 50 to 100 people young and old on a given morning either fishing, kayaking, canoeing or just playing in the river during a midweek sampling in June. Many were immersed in the water. The proposed rules fail to fully assure long-term protection for human safety and public health. I ask that you include language in the rule that requires coal ash not be left in contact with water or in any circumstances that will likely
allow future contact with water. You must not allow closure in place of coal ash impoundments size and location that jeopardize their stability, including floodplains like those along the Middle Fork River.

With extensive public access to Illinois' wild and scenic river through state and federal parks, I encountered many people enjoying the river and wooded corridor of the Middle Fork. The trail systems for hiking are extensive and deer hunting is extremely popular on private land as there is a lot of land nearby.

As a kayaker, I'm on the river periodically with friends. As a hiker and birder, I participate in the annual Christmas bird count with many members of Champaign and, therefore, Audubon Society in December and early January with members of the Illinois Plant Society and friends I enjoy hiking to find yellow orchids and other spring wild flowers along the bluffs of the Middle Fork in the spring.

With so much activity in these public areas year round, removing the coal ash from the floodplain responsibly for both workers
and the surrounding community is critical. Fugitive dust monitoring, worker protection and safe transportation of the coal ash must be written into the final rule.
As Illinois' only federally
designated wild and scenic river, the Middle Fork of the Vermilion is a true gem. It is a biologically significant stream that demands protection from coal ash contamination. I appreciate the accessibility of this place for all people and value the diversity of the plant and animal life in and around this waters.

I ask you to ensure that the ground and surface waters surrounding this and other coal ash pits are properly monitored to ensure clean water for residents and wildlife. No coal ash contaminated background well should be allowed under your new rules to ensure that any background well testing is accurately measuring clean groundwater.

Thank you for making the determination of monitoring based on results and not just the timeline. The health and well-being of all life is at stake and now into the future.

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While I have focused on some of the coal ash concerns in my area, I urge you to make the very best rules you possibly can to ensure the proper cleanup of all forms of coal ash without any proposed rollbacks from the federal government.

Illinois is a state blessed with abundant water with two major rivers along its borders, a great lake to the north and a multitude of Midwestern meandering streams throughout the state that accept and drain the abundant rain that grows our crops, recharges our lakes and aquifers and fills our rural groundwater wells. In these uncertain times, we need some hope for our future. I am excited that these hearings are happening now and I'm hopeful you will do the very best you possibly can to care for us and our precious waters now and to care for all of us in the years to come. Thank you very much to the IEPA, the Illinois Pollution Control Board and all who are working so hard on this issue.

HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Thank you very much for your comment and I believe two individuals from the last section are now on the line. So I'll call on Tracy Fox. If you are

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using your telephone, you can press Star 6 to unmute yourself. If you're on video, you can press the microphone button at the bottom of your screen.

MS. FOX: I am unmuted. This is
Tracy Fox. I am the founding member of the Central Illinois Healthy Community Alliance and a volunteer leader with Illinois Peoples Action. I have been very concerned about the coal plants in the Illinois River Valley for the last 20 years. I thought about testifying about the importance of rigorous hydrogeologic assessment, trying to establish the validity of various types of monitoring wells and safeguards to make sure that companies aren't gaming the system. I thought about the necessity of keeping the coal ash dry.

I thought about calling out the hypocrisy of the organizations who are suddenly concerned about coal ash removal impacts when they haven't lifted a finger to deal with the fugitive coal ash dust issue in the 50 plus years these plants have been operational, but I know you've listened to panels of experts.

You've listened to more than a
hundred of my fellow Illinoians concerned about these issues and most of them are going to be far more studied on the specifics of the coal ash rule and coal ash management than $I$ am and since it's August and I'm a birder my mind is on the shore birds between their migratory and coal ash. I live in Chillicothe, Illinois which is a little bit north of Peoria and $I$ have spent my whole life in the Illinois River Valley.

My bird shed ranges from
Hennepin to Havana. It begins with a coal plant and ends with one. This is one of the finest birding areas in the Midwest and that is not spoken with just hometown pride. That's been designated through important bird area certifications, designation as part of the Western Hemisphere Shore Bird Reserve but the Edwards and Powerton Plant sit at the head of the (audio cut out) Illinois River and there is a spring of backwater lakes that unfurls from there.
(Audio cut out) Big Lake, the beautiful Spring Lake, the Clear Lake Hunt Club and historic heron, the National Wildlife Refuge at Chautauqua, the nature conservatories, amazing

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restoration of (audio cut out), Thompson Lakes at Emiquon which was created on an old drainage district, one of the premier wildlife areas in the Midwest and finally Anderson Lake and then the (audio cut out) Hunt Club each with their own claims to fame, but I'm going to focus on the Chautauqua Refuge because it's the oldest and the most studied.

Dr. Borgland (audio cut out) for many, many years (audio cut out) the refuge weekly and from there data and other areas of flyover we know that between 150 and 200,000 migratory shore birds hit that refuge at the peak of migration. Throughout the LaGrange Pool, estimates are as high as 600,000 birds and I know that you aren't bird experts and don't know bird populations, but those numbers include 5 to 8 percent of the world's population of pectoral sandpipers, which is a relatively common shorebird that is becoming increasingly endangered.

I can't emphasize to you enough how precious this area is in terms of bird habit and today we have a chance to safeguard our part of the migratory route here in central Illinois
and across the state. When I look at the contaminants of the Edwards site, the lead, the arsenic, the other toxins, when I think about 25 feet of waste being spread all over the Powerton site and I look at the similar problems at Hennepin and Havana, it's really depressing.

I know that the lack of
regulation has been a longstanding thing and we may be facing rollbacks from the Trump
administration, but $I$ urge you to make a strong rule to protect one of the few wild and natural places that we still have in the state where, you know, 99 percent of our prairie has been converted to (audio cut out) land. I believe that if you stand firm on the principle that coal ash shouldn't be exposed to water and that every part of the site needs to be monitored, investigated and safeguarded, we can have something that works and restore these areas to health.

I support removal of coal ash because there is no part of the Illinois River that isn't imperiled in some way and because none of these coal plants have any safeguards whatsoever to prevent the contamination from

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continuing to impair our river and the wildlife that depends on it. I appreciate all your efforts to this and I ask you to please pass a very strong coal ash rule that includes all the comments here today.

I also encourage you as a Board to talk to the Attorney General and find out if there is something you can do about the licenses and whatever engineers designed these disasters in the first place. They're probably all long gone, but it a very sorry situation that it has ever come to this. Thanks for your time and have a great afternoon.

HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Thank you very much for your comment and our last commentor today, who I believe is on the line, is Robin Nolting.

MS. NOLTING: Yes, this is Robin
Nolting. Am I on?
HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Yes, please proceed.

MS. NOLTING: Thank you, guys. Yes. Hello, everyone. My name is Robin Nolting, R-O-B-I-N, N-O-L-T-I-N-G. First, I want to thank

[^10]every single one of you who had part in getting -getting time to share my concerns with you today and I'm having some respiratory problems now. So I may have to take a breath in between a word or two.

I am worried sick about the health of my family and myself. Our health has been and is currently being stolen from us with the ED Edwards coal fired plant here in Peoria, Illinois and we don't even know what the leaching coal ash has done to our future health yet.

I have spent all of my family
summers for the past 30 years on the Illinois River with my children, their friends, our friends and many other families with their boat. We have had so many good times and so many great memories on this river only to find out, myself personally in 2013, when we formed health -- many of us forming CIHCA, Central Illinois Healthy Community Alliance, we found out -- and I knew this in my heart and my gut that the ED Edwards coal plant right where we plant, fish, boated and water skied was and still is contaminating the river and the land with hazardous materials from the unlined
coal ash pit right next to where we have our family time. Us and many, many other families not knowing that our bodies were taking in all of this arsenic, lead, mercury, chromium, boron, lithium, selenium and the list goes on and on.

Respiratory health is being studied, but the neurological effects haven't even begun to be understood. If I had known before 2013 what I know now, my family would have never stepped foot near the Illinois River and its ground. It is a must and I beg of you that the coal ash unlined pits and ponds be completely removed for the safety of our personal well-being and our wildlife and our earth as soon as possible. I believe that it is the responsibility of the coal companies and the U.S. Corps of Engineers to put their heads together and rectify this horrendous situation for our communities, our children, our grandchildren and all future generations including our wildlife and our plant life and, again, thank you, guys, all for your time and your consideration and for helping me to get on here to speak to you today. Be safe. HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Thank you

[^11]very much for your comment. That will conclude our public comment section for this portion of the hearing. On behalf of Chair Currie and all the members of the Illinois Pollution Control Board, we greatly appreciate all public comments that have been presented to us during these three days of hearings and we'd like to remind anyone on the line who did not get a chance to comment that the Board considers both oral and written comment with the same weight.

So thank you very much. We will
adjourn for a brief ten-minute recess and be back here in this room at 1:40. Thank you.

BEFORE THE ILLINOIS POLLUTION CONTROL BOARD

I, Steven Brickey, Certified Shorthand Reporter, do hereby certify that I reported in shorthand the proceedings had at the trial aforesaid, and that the foregoing is a true, complete and correct transcript of the proceedings of said trial as appears from my stenographic notes so taken and transcribed under my personal direction.

Witness my official signature in and for Cook County, Illinois, on this $\qquad$ day of
$\qquad$ , A.D., 2020.

STEVEN BRICKEY, CSR, RMR 8 West Monroe Street Suite 2007 Chicago, Illinois 60603 Phone: (312) 419-9292
CSR No. 084-004675

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